

ENDNOTES

- Ewelina Ochab, “Disappearing Religious Minority Women and Girls in Pakistan”, *Forbes*, 27th September 2019 <<https://www.forbes.com/sites/ewelinaochab/2020/09/27/the-disappearing-religious-minority-women-and-girls-in-pakistan/?sh=b43cd5920f2b>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- The Bishop of Turu’s Independent Review for the Foreign Secretary of FCO support for Persecuted Christians, Recommendations <<https://christianpersecutionreview.org.uk/recommendations/>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- Ibid., recommendation 22.
- “For persecuted Christian women, violence is compounded by ‘shaming’”, *World Watch Monitor*, 8th March 2019 <https://www.worldwatchmonitor.org/2019/03/for-persecuted-christian-women-violence-is-compounded-by-shaming/?_cfchljschl_tk__=pm�_f44db39427d9700730c30f681fd512b4bcb625a2-1628860299-0-ggNtZG6NaiKjcnBszQg6> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- Religious Freedom in the World Report 2021* (Aid to the Church in Need, 2021) <<https://acninternational.org/religiousfreedomreport/main-findings/>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- Ibid.
- Eva Brown, Helene Fisher, Elizabeth Lane Miller and Rachel Morley, *Same Faith, Different Persecution Gender-Specific Religious Persecution, World Watch Report 2021 GSRP Report* (Open Doors, 1st March 2021), p. 5 <<https://opendoorsanalytical.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/GSRP-Report-%e2%80%93-Same-Faith-Different-Persecution-%e2%80%93-March-2021.pdf>> [Accessed 16/09/21].
- “The Shadow Pandemic: Violence against women during COVID-19”, *UN Women* <<https://www.unwomen.org/en/news/in-focus/in-focus-gender-equality-in-covid-19-response/violence-against-women-during-covid-19>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- Eva Brown et al., *Same Faith, Different Persecution Gender-Specific Religious Persecution*, op. cit., p. 5.
- “Nigeria”, *Religious Freedom in the World Report 2021* (Aid to the Church in Need, 2021) <<https://acninternational.org/religiousfreedomreport/reports/ng/>> [Accessed 14/07/21].
- Anwar Iqbal, “1,000 minority girls forced in marriage every year: report”, *Dawn*, 8th April 2014 <<https://www.dawn.com/news/1098452>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- “Without Justice and Recognition the Genocide by Daesh Continues”, *Coalition for Genocide Response*, 17th July 2020 <<https://genocideresponse.org/2020/07/without-justice-and-recognition-the-genocide-by-daesh-continues/>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- “Main Findings”, *Religious Freedom in the World Report 2021*, op. cit.
- Marta Petrosillo, “Sexual violence and forced conversion of women – I) Nigeria, Syria and Iraq”, *Religious Freedom in the World Report 2018 Executive Summary* (Aid to the Church in Need, 2018) p. 24, <<https://acninternational.org/religiousfreedomreport/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/RFR2018-EXECUTIVE-SUMMARYENG.pdf>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- Ibid.
- “Nigeria: Chibok anniversary a chilling reminder of Boko Haram’s ongoing scourge of abductions”, *Amnesty International*, 13th April 2017 <<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2017/04/nigeria-chibok-anniversary-a-chilling-reminder-of-boko-harams-ongoing-scourge-of-abductions/>> [Accessed 01/08/21].
- United Nations Office on Genocide Prevention and the Responsibility to Protect – “Definition on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide” <<https://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/genocide.shtml>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- Ibid.
- See “Nigeria” section of this report, p. 27.
- Anwar Iqbal, “1,000 minority girls forced in marriage every year: report”, *Dawn*, 8th April 2014 <<https://www.dawn.com/news/1098452>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- “Pakistan”, 2019 *Report on International Religious Freedom* (US Department of State, 10th June 2020) <<https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/PAKISTAN-2019-INTERNATIONAL-RELIGIOUS-FREEDOM-REPORT.pdf>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- “Nigeria”, *Report of the Secretary-General to the Security Council*, United Nations Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict, 30th March 2021 <<https://www.un.org/sexualviolenceinconflict/countries/nigeria/>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- Archbishop Nizar Nathaniel Semaan of Adiabene, Iraq – Interview with Fionn Shiner, ACN, July 2021.
- Raymond Ibrahim, “Kidnapped, Raped, and Forced into Islam: The Plight of Christian Girls in Pakistan”, *Gatestone Institute – International Policy Council*, 11th October 2020 <<https://www.gatestoneinstitute.org/16609/kidnapped-raped-christians-pakistan>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- These states are Bauchi, Yobe, Kano, Sokoto, Adamawa, Borno, Zamfara, Gombe, Katsina, Kebbi, and Jigawa. See footnote 101 for more information.
- “The Child Marriage Restraint Act 1929”, *Punjab Laws*, <<http://punjablaws.gov.pk/laws/147a.html>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- Amir Wasim, “Child Marriage restraint bill sails through Senate”, *Dawn*, 30th April 2019 <<https://www.dawn.com/news/1479317>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- Home Office, *Country Policy and Information Note, Egypt: Christians*, vers 4.0 (2020), p. 7 <https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/931834/_E_Egypt_-_Christians_-_CPIN_v4.0.pdf> [Accessed 22/06/21].
- See “Egypt” section of this report, p. 12.
- “Nigeria to establish court on gender-based violence”, *Premium Times*, 8th March 2021 <<https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/more-news/447578-nigeria-to-establish-court-on-gender-based-violence.html>> [Accessed 23/07/21].
- Kamran Chaudhry, “Pakistani PM order probe into forced conversions”, *South Asia Research Institute for Minorities*, 2nd December 2020 <<https://sarifm.org/pakistani-pm-orders-probe-into-forced-conversions/>> [Accessed 27/08/21].
- Nazila Ghanaea, “Women and Religious Freedom: Synergies and Opportunities”, *US Commission on International Religious Freedom*, July 2017 <<https://www.uscirf.gov/sites/default/files/WomenandReligiousFreedom.pdf>> [Accessed 13/09/21].
- Ewelina Ochab, “The Disappearing Religious Minority Women and Girls in Pakistan”, *Forbes*, op. cit.
- Michele Clark and Nadia Ghaly, “*Tell Mother I miss her*” *The Disappearance, Forced Conversions and Forced Marriages of Coptic Christian Women in Egypt* (II) (Christian Solidarity International, 2012), p. 5 <<http://csi-usa.org/TellMyMotherIMissHer.pdf>> [Accessed 09/08/21].
- Home Office, *Country Policy and Information Note, Egypt: Christians*, vers 4.0 (2020), p. 7 <https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/931834/_E_Egypt_-_Christians_-_CPIN_v4.0.pdf> [Accessed 22/06/21].
- In “most cases, it was about young women falling in love with someone from a different denomination”, Laïla Baha’ Eldin, Egypt’s Assistant Foreign Minister for Human Rights, told the UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination at its 88th session from 23rd November to 11th December 2015. “Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination considers the report of Egypt, 1 December 2015”, *OHCHR* <<https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=16826&LangID=E>> [Accessed 09/08/21].
- “Joint House and Senate Hearing, 112th Congress, Escalating Violence against Coptic Women and Girls: Will the new Egypt be more dangerous than the old?” *Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe, Hearings* 18th July 2012 <<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-112jhr93217/html/CHRG-112jhr93217.htm>> [Accessed 23/06/21].
- Michele Clark, Nadia Ghaly, et al., *The Disappearance, Forced Conversions, and Forced Marriages of Coptic Christian Women in Egypt* (Christian Solidarity International & Coptic Foundation for Human Rights, 2009), p. 30 <<http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/research/Egypt/The%20Disappearance,%20Forced%20Conversions,%20and%20Forced%20Marriages.pdf>> [Accessed 09/08/21].
- “*Jihad of the Womb*”: *Trafficking of Coptic Women & Girls in Egypt* (Coptic Solidarity, 2020), pp. 4-5 <<https://www.copticsolidarity.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/jihad-of-the-womb-report-fa.pdf>> [Accessed 19/08/21].
- See for example: Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime: Adopted and opened for signature, ratification and accession by General Assembly resolution 55/25 of 15th November 2000 <<https://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/protocoltraffickinginpersons.aspx>> [Accessed 09/08/21].
- “Egypt: ex-kidnapper admits ‘they get paid for every Coptic Christian girl they bring in’”, *World Watch Monitor*, 14th September 2017 <<https://www.worldwatchmonitor.org/2017/09/egypt-ex-kidnapper-admits-get-paid-every-copt-christian-girl-bring/>> [Accessed 23/06/21].
- Research by the Coptic Orthodox Church in the UK.
- Ibid.
- Also anglicised as Rania Abdel-Messih.
- “*Jihad of the Womb*”, op. cit. p. 10.
- Raymond Ibrahim, “Missing Christian Mother Reappears as Pious Muslim in Video”, *PJ Media*, 14th May 2020 <<https://pjmedia.com/columns/raymond-ibrahim/2020/05/14/egypt-missing-christian-mother-reappears-as-pious-muslim-in-video-n392404/>> [Accessed 06/08/21].
- “Coptic woman missing for 12 weeks back home”, *Watani*, 17th July 2020 <<https://en.wataninet.com/coptic-affairs-coptic-affairs/coptic-affairs/coptic-woman-missing-for-12-weeks-back-home/33216/>> [Accessed 06/08/21].
- Nader Shukri and Michael Girgis, “Copts protest police inaction over missing Coptic woman”, *Watani*, 4th June 2020 <<https://en.wataninet.com/coptic-affairs-coptic-affairs/coptic-affairs/copts-protest-police-inaction-over-missing-coptic-woman/32823/>> [Accessed 06/08/21].
- “‘Jihad of the womb’: Christian women kidnapped in Egypt”, *Metro Voice*, 17th September 2020 <<https://metrovoice.com/jihad-of-the-womb-christian-women-kidnapped-in-egypt/>> [Accessed 06/08/21].
- Thanks to the Coptic Orthodox Church in the UK for their research into this case.
- Nader Shukri, *كنيسة اهدرساؤو.. طويساب ويديف رشن ت قطب قاتف*, *Watani*, 6th October 2020 <<https://www.wataninet.com/2020/10/طويساب-ويديف-رشن-ت-قطب-قاتف>> [Accessed 05/08/21].
- Nader Shukri, *كنيسة اهدرساؤو.. امال سباب ويديف رشن ت مث في تاخت طويساب قطب قاتف*, *Coptic Solidarity*, 6th October 2020 <<https://www.copticsolidarity.org/2020/10/06/طويساب-قطب-قاتف>> [Accessed 05/08/21].
- Raymond Ibrahim, “Another missing Coptic girl reappears as ‘willing’ convert to Islam in video”, *Coptic Solidarity*, 12th October 2020 <<https://www.copticsolidarity.org/2020/10/12/another-missing-coptic-girl-reappears-as-willing-convert-to-islam-in-video/>> [Accessed 09/08/21].
- “ISIS pricelist for Christian slaves handed to Pope”, *ACN (Ireland)*, [5th March 2021] <<https://www.acnireland.org/journal/2021/3/5/pope-presented-with-copy-of-isis-pricelist-for-christian-slaves>> [Accessed 25/08/21].
- Ewelina Ochab, “Three Years Later - Where Are the Nineveh Plains Christians?”, *Forbes*, 5th August 2017 <<https://www.forbes.com/sites/ewelinaochab/2017/08/05/three-years-later-where-are-the-nineveh-plains-christians/?sh=5d7761f87851>> [Accessed 23/06/21].
- “Iraq declares war with Islamic State is over”, *BBC News (Online)*, 9th December 2017 <<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-42291985>> [Accessed 23/06/21].
- “Islamic State group defeated as final territory lost, US-backed forces say”, *BBC News (Online)*, 23rd March 2019 <<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-47678157>> [Accessed 23/06/21].
- John Pontifex and John Newton, *Persecuted and Forgotten? A Report on Christians oppressed for their Faith 2017-19* (London: Aid to the Church in Need, 2019) <https://gallery.mailchimp.com/25a175338ce0562b9d08ed926/files/049a8d93-6780-4659-9488-3a77ee9397ef/ACN_Persecuted_and_Forgotten_2019_W.pdf> [Accessed 25/08/21].
- Fionn Shiner, “Fresh risk of genocide to Middle East Christians”, *ACN (UK) News*, 18th December 2019, <<https://acnuk.org/news/fresh-risk-of-genocide-to-middle-east-christians/>> [Accessed 25/08/21].
- Richard Spencer, “Three years a sex slave: woman tells of suffering under Isis”, *The Times*, 16th April 2018.
- Ibid.
- Ibid.
- Ibid.
- Ibid.
- Nuri Kino, “Rape and Forced Conversion, How One Woman Survived ISIS”, *The Huffington Post*, 29th November 2017 <https://www.huffpost.com/entry/rape-and-forced-conversion-how-one-woman-survived_b_5a1f325be4b02edd56c664d> [Accessed 12/08/21].
- Ibid.
- Ibid.
- Ibid.
- Richard Spencer, “Three years a sex slave: woman tells of suffering under Isis”, *The Times*, 16th April 2018
- John Pontifex and John Newton, *Persecuted and Forgotten? A Report on Christians oppressed for their Faith 2017-19* (Aid to the Church in Need, 2019) <https://gallery.mailchimp.com/25a175338ce0562b9d08ed926/files/049a8d93-6780-4659-9488-3a77ee9397ef/ACN_Persecuted_and_Forgotten_2019_W.pdf> [Accessed 25/08/21].
- “Iraq Christians flee as Islamic State takes Qaraqosh”, *BBC News (Online)*, 7th August 2014 <<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-28686998>> [Accessed 10/8/21].
- Louise Callaghan, “Iraq’s Christians welcome home the women stolen by ISIS”, *The Times*, 15th July 2018
- Ibid.
- Sunguta West, “Ansar al-Sunna: A New Militant Islamist Group Emerges in Mozambique”, *The Jamestown Foundation*, 14th June 2018 <<https://jamestown.org/program/ansar-al-sunna-a-new-militant-islamist-group-emerges-in-mozambique/>> [Accessed 09/06/21].
- Office of the Spokesperson, “State Department Terrorist Designations of ISIS Affiliates and Leaders in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and Mozambique”, *US Department of State*, 10th March 2021 <<https://www.state.gov/state-department-terrorist-designations-of-isis-affiliates-and-leaders-in-the-democratic-republic-of-the-congo-and-mozambique/>> [Accessed 17/08/21].
- Bill Corcoran, “Mozambique militias kidnapping children as tactic in northern conflict”, *The Irish Times*, 8th June 2021 <<https://www.irishtimes.com/news/world/africa/mozambique-militias-kidnapping-children-as-tactic-in-northern-conflict-1.4587811>> [Accessed 09/06/21].
- João Feijó, “The Role of Women in the Conflict in Cabo Delgado: Understanding Vicious Cycles of Violence”, *Observatório do Meio Rural*, May 2021 <<https://omrmz.org/omrweb/wp-content/uploads/OR-114-The-Role-of-Women-in-the-Conflict-in-Cabo-Delgado.pdf>> [Accessed 09/06/21].
- Jason Burke, “Escaped girls tell of insurgents’ mass abductions in Mozambique”, *The Guardian*, 17th April 2021 <<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/apr/17/escaped-girls-tell-of-insurgents-mass-abductions-in-mozambique>> [Accessed 09/06/21].
- Ibid.
- João Feijó, “The Role of Women in the Conflict in Cabo Delgado: Understanding Vicious Cycles of Violence”, *Observatório do Meio Rural*, op. cit.
- Fionn Shiner and Paulo Aido, “Kidnapped news raises alarm about hundreds of abducted children”, *ACN (UK) News*, 10th June 2021 <<https://acnuk.org/news/mozambique-kidnapped-nun-raises-alarm-about-hundreds-of-abducted-children/>> [Accessed 11/06/21].
- Ibid.
- Ibid.
- “Dozens of children, mostly girls, abducted by Mozambique fighters”, *Al-Jazeera*, 9th June 2021 <<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/6/9/dozens-of-children-mostly-girls-abducted-by-mozambique-fighters>> [Accessed 11/06/21].
- “Children as Young as 11 Brutally Murdered in Cabo Delgado, Mozambique”, *Save the Children*, 15th March 2021 <<https://www.savethechildren.org/us/about-us/media-and-news/2021-press-releases/children-murdered-in-cabo-delgado-mozambique>> [Accessed 25/08/21].
- “Dozens of children, mostly girls, abducted by Mozambique fighters”, *Al-Jazeera*, 9th June 2021 <<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/6/9/dozens-of-children-mostly-girls-abducted-by-mozambique-fighters>> [Accessed 11/06/21].
- João Feijó, “The Role of Women in the Conflict in Cabo Delgado: Understanding Vicious Cycles of Violence”, *Observatório do Meio Rural*, op. cit. The pseudonym Aana has been given to the individual identified in this source only as the subject of interview 21.
- Ibid.
- Ibid.
- Ibid.
- Ibid.
- Ibid.
- “Nigeria”, *United Nations Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict* (Based on the Report of the Secretary-General to the Security Council (S/2021/312) issued on 30th March 2021). Italics mine. <<https://www.un.org/sexualviolenceinconflict/countries/nigeria/>> [accessed 13/06/21].
- Originally called The People of the Sunnah for Preaching and Jihad, the group was best known its nickname Boko Haram. In 2015 Abubakar Shekau pledged its loyalty to Daesh (ISIS), at which point it became formally known as Islamic State: West Africa Province (ISWAP). However, in August 2016, Daesh removed Abubakar Shekau as head of the group replacing him with Abu Musab Al-Barnawi, resulting in a schism. Often Shekau’s faction is referred to as Boko Haram and Al-Barnawi’s as ISWAP, however on the ground there is no clear division of nomenclature between the two.
- Jacob Zenn and Elizabeth Pearson, “Women, Gender and the evolving tactics of Boko Haram”, *Journal of Terrorism Research*, 5.1 (2014): 46-57, p. 47.
- “Nigeria”, *Religious Freedom in the World Report 2021*, Aid to the Church in Need <<https://acninternational.org/religiousfreedomreport/reports/ng/>> [Accessed 14/07/21].
- Zenn and Pearson, p. 48.
- “Nigeria”, *Religious Freedom in the World Report 2021*, op. cit.
- Zenn and Pearson, p. 50.
- Our *Bodies, Their Battleground: Boko Haram and Gender-Based Violence against Christian Women and Children in North-Eastern Nigeria* since 1999, 2015 edition (Open Doors, 2015), p. 18 <<http://opendoorsanalytical.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/Boko-Haram-and-Gender-Based-Violence-against-Christian-Women-and-Children-in-North-Eastern-Nigeria-since-1999-2015.pdf>> [Accessed 13/07/21].
- The states are Bauchi, Yobe, Kano, Sokoto, Adamawa, Borno, Zamfara, Gombe, Katsina, Kebbi, and Jigawa. See Nike Adewole, “11 states in northern Nigeria yet to pass child rights law — UNICEF Official”, *Premium Times*, 11th May 2019 <<https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/more-news/329511-12-states-in-northern-nigeria-yet-to-pass-child-rights-law-unicef-official.html>>. At the time of writing Kano’s State Executive Council had approved a version of the act which took into account *Shari’a* law, but it had not yet been debated in the House of Assembly. An up-to-date record of where the law has been passed in the 36 states and Federal Capital Territory is provided by the Childs Rights Act Tracker on the *Partners West Africa Nigeria* website <<https://www.partnersnigeria.org/childs-rights-law-tracker/>>. [Both sites accessed 02/07/21].
- Wale Odunsi, “Ese Oruru: Judge rules in case of abduction, force marriage to Kano man”, *Daily Post*, 21st May 2020 <<https://dailypost.ng/2020/05/21/breaking-ese-oruru-judge-rules-in-case-of-abduction-force-marriage-to-kano-man/>> [Accessed 13/07/21].
- “Nigeria to establish court on gender-based violence”, *Premium Times*, 8th March 2021 <<https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/more-news/447578-nigeria-to-establish-court-on-gender-based-violence.html>> [accessed 23/07/21].
- “Nigeria kidnappings: Chibok schoolgirl returns home seven years on”, *BBC News (Online)*, 9th August 2021 <<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-58138504>> [Accessed 11/08/12].
- The Governor of Borno State* (Facebook), 7th August 2020 <<https://www.facebook.com/govborno/>> [Accessed 10/08/21].
- Sam Eyoboka, “Abducted Christian girl regains freedom, rejoins family”, *Vanguard Nigeria News*, 15th March, 2020 <<https://www.vanguardngr.com/2020/03/abducted-christian-girl-regains-freedom-rejoins-family/>> [Accessed 11/08/21].
- Julia Bicknell, “Nigerian girl, 17, escapes month in locked room after abduction and forcible conversion to Islam”, *World Watch Monitor*, 25th March 2020 <<https://www.worldwatchmonitor.org/2020/03/nigerian-girl-17-escapes-month-in-locked-room-after-abduction-and-forcible-conversion-to-islam/>> [Accessed 11/08/21]
- Eyoboka, op. cit.
- Hausa Christians Foundation* (Facebook page), 12th March 2020 <<https://www.facebook.com/HACFO/posts/breakingsadiya-amos-the-abducted-and-forcefully-islamized-hausa-christian-girl-574874263112972/>> [Accessed 17/09/21].
- Anwar Iqbal, “1,000 minority girls forced in marriage every year: report”, *Dawn*, 8th April 2014 <<https://www.dawn.com/news/1098452>> [All sites for this section accessed 17/08/21].
- US Dept of State, “Pakistan”, *International Religious Freedom Report* <<https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/PAKISTAN-2019-INTERNATIONAL-RELIGIOUS-FREEDOM-REPORT.pdf>>. [Accessed 29/07/21].
- “On the International Day of the Girl Child, Church in Pakistan Decries Rejection of Bill Against ‘Conversion and Forced Marriage’ of Underaged Girls”, *National Catholic Register*, 11th October 2021 <<https://www.ncregister.com/news/on-the-international-day-of-the-girl-child-church-in-pakistan-decries-rejection-of-bill-against-conversion-and-forced-marriage-of-underaged-girls>> [Site accessed 12/10/21].
- Kamran Chaudhry, “Pakistani PM order probe into forced conversions”, *South Asia Research Institute for Minorities*, 2nd December 2020 <<https://sarifm.org/pakistani-pm-orders-probe-into-forced-conversions/>> [Accessed 27/07/21].
- Ibid.
- The Child Marriage Restraint Act 1929 <<http://punjablaws.gov.pk/laws/147a.html>> [Accessed 28/07/21]
- Amir Wasim, “Child Marriage restraint bill sails through Senate”, *Dawn*, 30th April 2019 <<https://www.dawn.com/news/1479317>> [Accessed 03/08/21].
- “Christians Suffer Court Setback in Child Marriages/Conversions”, *Morning Star News*, 20th July 2021 <<https://morningstarnews.org/2021/07/christians-suffer-court-setback-in-child-marriages-conversions/>> [Accessed 28/07/21].
- Mike Thomson, “Abducted, shackled and forced to marry at 12”, *BBC News (Online)*, 10th March 2021 <<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/stories-56337182>> [Accessed 14/09/21].
- John Pontifex, “Girl of 12’s life as chained slave”, *ACN (UK) News*, 19th January 2021 <<https://www.bing.com/search?q=Aid+to+the+Church+in+Need+%7C+PAKISTAN%3A+Girl+of+12%E2%80%99s+Life+as+chained+slave+acnuk.org&cvd=8fe424b7ede3492e98a7df889b0244bf&aqs=edge..69157.1425j0j4&FORM=ANAB01&PC=U531>> [Accessed 14/09/21].
- Haroon Janjua, “Family of girl, 12, forced to marry abductor condemns Pakistan authorities”, *The Guardian*, 10th February 2021 <<https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2021/feb/10/family-of-girl-12-forced-to-marry-abductor-condemn-pakistan-authorities>> [Accessed 14/09/21].
- Sara Singha, “Dalit Christians and Caste Consciousness in Pakistan”, *Georgetown University*, 23rd April 2015 <https://repository.library.georgetown.edu/bitstream/handle/10822/761014/Singha_georgetown_0076d_13011.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y> [Accessed 14/09/21].
- Haroon Janjua, “Family of girl, 12, forced to marry abductor condemns Pakistan authorities”, *The Guardian*, 10th February 20